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## **Manuscript Preparation**

## **General Requirements**

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- Language: The language of publication is English. It is recommended that international authors who are not native speakers of English seek help during manuscript preparation. The authors must have the article reviewed by a professional English editorial service before submission and submit the certificate of English proofreading as a supplement. The terminology used should follow the most recent edition of Dorland's Illustrated Medical Dictionary.
- General text style: Use Times New Roman 10-point font. Scientific units should be followed by the International System of Units. When non-standard terms appearing 3 or more times in the manuscript are to be abbreviated, they should be written out completely in the text when first used with the abbreviation in parenthesis. For medicine, use generic names. If a brand name should be used, insert it in parentheses after the generic name.
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- Ethical approval: All studies using human and animal subjects or specimens obtained from such subjects (such as extracted teeth) should include an explicit statement in the Methods section identifying the review and approval by the ethics committee for each study and provide an approval number. Manuscripts must be accompanied by a statement in the cover letter that the experiments were undertaken with the understanding and written consent of each subject and according to the above-mentioned principles.
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# **Manuscript Structure and Format**

Key features and limits of articles are summarized below. However, the limits are negotiable with the editor.

Туре	Abstract	Reference (max)	Table/Fig (max)
Review Article	<ul><li>Unstructured</li><li>Max 200 words</li></ul>	70	NL
Research Article	· Structured : Objectives / Methods / Results / Conclusions · Max 250 words	40	Total 8
Case Report	<ul><li>Unstructured</li><li>Max 200 words</li></ul>	30	Total 6
Editorial	No abstract	10	Total 2
Open Lectures	No abstract	NL	NL
Comments for the Reader's Forum	No abstract	NL	NL

NL, no limit.

Units, symbols, figures, tables, and references used must conform to the current issue or the linked article on our website.

- **Title page:** The title page of the manuscript should include the title of the article, the full name of the author(s), academic degrees, institutional affiliations, a running title (of seven or fewer words), correspondence, and declarations.
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	<b>No data are available:</b> Please state 'Not applicable' in this section.

All persons who have made substantial contri-
butions, but who have not met the criteria for
authorship, are acknowledged here.

• Abstract: The abstract should consist of a single paragraph with no more than 250 words for research articles and 200 words for case reports or review articles and should give details of what was done. The structured abstracts of research articles are to contain the following major headings: Objective, Methods, Results, Conclusion; and Keywords of no more than six words in alphabetical order. The abstracts of review articles or case reports don't need a structured format, but keywords should be listed. The keywords should be from Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) subject headings when possible (https://meshb.nlm.nih.gov/search) but non-MeSH subject headings may be used if deemed appropriate by the authors. Keywords should be written in small alphabetic letters with the first letter in capital. Separate each word by a semicolon.

#### Main text

- Introduction: The introduction should briefly review the pertinent literature in order to identify the gap in knowledge that the study is intended to address. The purpose of the study, the tested hypothesis, and its scope should be described.
- Methods: The explanation of the experimental methods should be concise and sufficient for repetition by other qualified investigators. Procedures that have been published previously should not be described in detail. However, new or significant modifications of previously published procedures need full descriptions. Clinical studies or experiments using laboratory animals or pathogens should mention approval of the studies by relevant committees in this section. The sources of special chemicals or preparations should be given along with their location (name of company, city and state, and country). If the study utilized a commercial product, the generic term should be used and the product name, manufacturer, city, and country should be stated in parentheses. The methods of statistical analysis and the criteria for determining significance levels should be described.

An **ethics statement** should be placed here when the studies are performed using clinical samples or data,

and animals. An exemplary is shown below.

Human	The study protocol was approved by the Institutional Review Board of OOO (IRB No: OO-OO-OO). Informed consent was obtained by all participants (or the participant's legal guardian) / Informed consent was waived by the IRB.
Animal	The procedures used and the care of animals were approved by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee at OOO University (approval No. ******).
Clinical trial	This is a randomized clinical trial on the second phase, registered at the Clinical Research Information Service (CRIS, https://cris.nih.go.kr), No. **********.  * Other international registration is also acceptable.

Description of participants: Ensure correct use of the terms sex (when reporting biological factors) and gender (identity, psychosocial or cultural factors), and, unless inappropriate, report the sex or gender of study participants, the sex of animals or cells, and describe the methods used to determine sex or gender. If the study was done involving an exclusive population, for example in only one sex, authors should justify why, except in obvious cases (e.g., prostate cancer). Authors should define how they determined race or ethnicity and justify their relevance.

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- Discussion: The discussion section should describe the major findings of the study. Both the strengths and the weaknesses of the observations should be discussed. In addition, suggestions for further research topics may be included if needed.
- Conclusions: A brief conclusion based on the findings of the study and a comment on the potential clinical relevance of the findings should be summarized. The conclusion section should be described in a narrative manner, without numbering.
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If needed, single or double authors should be acknowledged in the text, e.g. Ford and Roberts. If there are more than two authors, the first author followed by *et al.* is sufficient, e.g. Tobias *et al.* 

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Journa	l
article	

- 1. Oh HK, Shin DH. Effect of adhesive application method on repair bond strength of composite. Restor Dent Endod 2021;46:e32.
  - List all authors when six or fewer (ex. reference 1); when seven or more, list six and add *et al.* (ex. reference 2 and 4).
- Bergamo ET, Yamaguchi S, Lopes AC, Coelho PG, de Araújo-Júnior EN, Benalcázar Jalkh EB, et al. Performance of crowns cemented on a fiber-reinforced composite framework 5-unit implant-supported prostheses: in silico and fatigue analyses. Dent Mater 2021;37:1783-1793.
- Shah RA, Hsu JI, Patel RR, Mui UN, Tyring SK. Antibiotic resistance in dermatology: the scope of the problem and strategies to address it. J Am Acad Dermatol 2021 Sep 20 [Epub]. https://doi.org/10.1016/ j.jaad.2021.09.024.
- 4. Van Meerbeek B, Vargas M, Inoue S, Yoshida Y, Peumans M, Lambrechts P, et al. Adhesives and cements to promote preservation dentistry. Oper Dent 2001;(Supplement 6):119-144.
- Yoshida Y, Van Meerbeek B, Okazaki M, Shintani H, Suzuki K. Comparative study on adhesive performance of functional monomers. J Dent Res 2003;82(Special Issue B):Abstract 0051, pB-19.

Book & Book chapter	<ol> <li>Seltzer S, Bender IB. The dental pulp: biologic considerations in dental procedures. 3rd ed. Lippincott; 1984. p400.</li> </ol>
	7. Fouad AF, Levin L. Pulpal reactions to caries and dental procedures. In: Hargreaves KM, Cohen S, Berman LH, eds. Cohen's pathways of the pulp. 10th ed. Mosby Elsevier; 2010. p504-528.
Web site	8. International Association of Dental Traumatology (IADT). The dental trauma guide [Internet]. IADT; 2014 [cited June 10, 2021]. Available from: https://dentaltraumaguide.org
Corporate publication	9. ISO-Standards ISO 4287 Geometrical Product Specifications Surface texture. Profile method: terms, definitions and surface texture parameters. 1st ed. Geneve: International Organization for Standardization; 1997. p1-25.

- **Tables:** Tables should be included in the text so that they may be edited if necessary. The title of each table should be placed on the top. The first letter of the first word should be capitalized. All abbreviations should be explained in each table. Footnotes should be indicated in superscript as <sup>a), b), c), and so on.</sup>
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dence-based systematic approaches is expected. The use of tabulated and illustrative material is encouraged. The Conclusion section should reach clear conclusions and/or recommendations on the basis of the evidence presented. If a review includes a meta-analysis as part of a systematic review, it should be submitted as a research article.

- Case reports: Case reports should be divided into Introduction, Case Report(s), Discussion, and Conclusions. They should be well illustrated with clinical images, radiographs, diagrams, and where appropriate, supporting tables and graphs. However, all illustrations must be of the highest quality.
- Comments for the Reader's forum: Reader's forum will present various questions, suggestions, and critiques on the subjects of operative dentistry, restorative dentistry, and endodontics from the readers.

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Editorial assistant: Hye-Young Lee *RDE* editorial office
The Korean Academy of Conservative Dentistry
B163, Seoul National University Dental Hospital, 101 Daehak-ro,
Jongno-gu, Seoul 03080, Korea
Tel: +82-2-763-3818, Fax: +82-2-763-3819, E-mail: editor@rde.ac

#### **History of the Recommendations**

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